**ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE** 

An electrosurgical return electrode for use in electrosurgery. The return electrode is self-

limiting and self-regulating as to maximum current and temperature rise to prevent patient

trauma. An inductor is coupled in series with the return electrode. The inductor counteracts

at least a portion of the impedance of the return electrode and the patient to optimize the flow

of the current when the amount of contact area between the patient and the return electrode is

sufficient to perform electrosurgery. The inductor may also be variable to allow the overall

impedance of the electrosurgical circuit to be adjusted and tuned to work properly and safely

with a particular patient and the other equipment used to perform electrosurgery. A

conductor member operates with circuitry that indicates to a user when the contact area

between the patient and the self-limiting member and/or return electrode is below a given

threshold.

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